JOHN ALVEY TURNER'S
MUSICAL MONTHLY

KEYNOTES

(With which is incorporated the "BANJO MONTHLY" and "MANDOLINE LIBRARY."

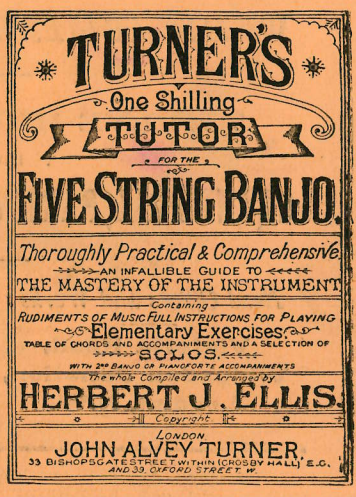
"Take you your Instrument, play you the whiles."—Taming of the Shrew.

Vol. IV. No. 45 FEBRUARY, 1911 PRICE FOURPENCE

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Forthcoming Concerts	143
Leger Lines	144
The Ladbroke Banjo Orchestra Concert	145
Some Special Effects on the Guitar	146
How I wrote my "Andante and Waltz"	147
Knowledge and its application	148
"Blumenlied." Guitar Solo	149
"Andante and Waltz." Banjo Solo	150
"Gondoletta" Mandoline and Piano	152
"Douglas" Cake Walk. Banjo Duet	154
"Commodore" Grand March. Mandoline Solo	156
Personal Notes	157
Concert Reports	158
Contrasts	159

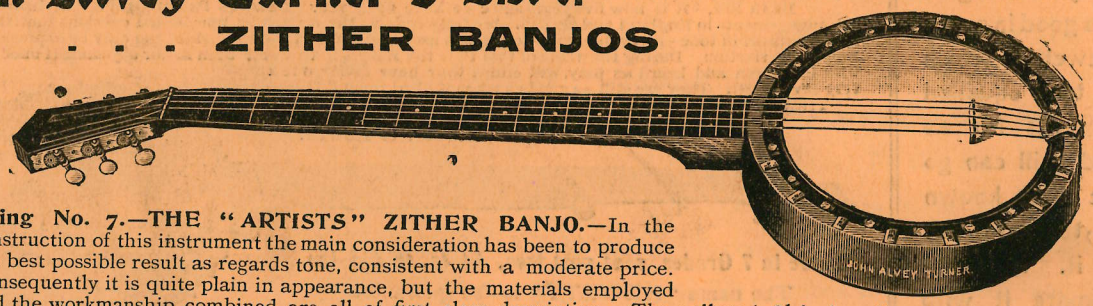
Current News, Items of Interest, &c., &c.



ONE OF THE MODELS SELECTED FROM

John Alvey Turner's List of

. . . ZITHER BANJOS



Illustrating No. 7.—THE "ARTISTS" ZITHER BANJO.—In the construction of this instrument the main consideration has been to produce the best possible result as regards tone, consistent with a moderate price. Consequently it is quite plain in appearance, but the materials employed and the workmanship combined are all of first class description. The vellum is 8½ inches diameter, is fitted on a cast metal flanged hoop, and the outer shell is of Rosewood. Handsomely grained wood is used for the arm, overlaid with a thick ebony fingerboard.

Price £6 6 0

Fully Illustrated Lists of Zither and Ordinary Banjos sent Gratis and Post Free.

JOHN ALVEY TURNER, 39, OXFORD ST., W., LONDON

Telegraphic Address—"BANJO LONDON. **Telephone—6118 CENTRAL**

FINE BANJO SOLOS

By A. A. FARLAND

"Tripping thro' the Meadow" (B. & P.) ... 1/6 net
"My Old Kentucky Home, and Var." (B. & P.)... 1/6 net
"Alice, where art Thou" (Solo only) ... 1/- net

"PERFECTION" STRINGS for Banjo, Violin and Guitar

Write for Circular, Post Free

ALBERT LYLES,

"Royd House," Dewsbury

LESSONS on B. M. G. given Leeds and Huddersfield

C. G. RODER, Ltd.,

Music and Letterpress Printers,

Would be glad to Estimate for your requirements

TWELVE HIGHEST AWARDS

INCLUDING

GRAND PRIX, PARIS & GOLD MEDAL, CHICAGO

Head Offices and Works:

**Victoria Road,
Willesden Junction,
London, N.W.**

West End Offices:

**182, Wardour Street,
London, W.**

Forty Progressive Studies for the Mandoline

By GEO. H. HUCKE.

THIS comprehensive work is acknowledged by players and the profession in al lparts of the World to contain the best graduated and most complete series of Studies for the advancement of Mandoline players yet published. Those who are acquainted with this gifted writers' delightful compositions will at once recognise one of the reasons of its success. The most recent edition has been further improved by being fingered throughout by

MADAME FIAMMETTA WALDAHOFF.

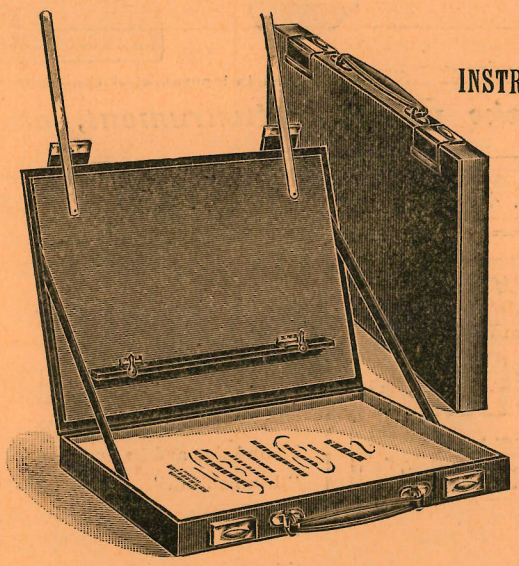
(Professor of the Mandoline at the Guildhall School of Music)

Full Music Size—Price TWO SHILLINGS net

JOHN ALVEY TURNER, 39, Oxford Street, W

The "Holman-Hart" Music Case

REGISTERED NO. 540459 MADE IN ENGLAND.



FOR

INSTRUMENTALISTS

Exactly meets the needs of those requiring a support for Music, without the necessity of carrying a bulky stand.

PRICES:

6/6, 9/6, 13/6, 17/6

Of all Music and Fancy Goods Dealers and,
JOHN ALVEY TURNER, 39, Oxford Street, W.
(Wholesale Only) **The "Holman-Hart" Music Case Co.,**
57, HATTON GARDEN, LONDON, E.C.

HEWETT'S PATENT BANJO.

The Recognized Highest Grade.

Professional and Amateur Banjo Players everywhere agree that no Banjo is as good in every particular as Hewett's, which has a touch and tone equalled by no other, and as far as science, care, and skill can go is perfect. The best known performers and teachers use and recommend it. It is impossible to compare it with other makes, as it carries so many improvements.

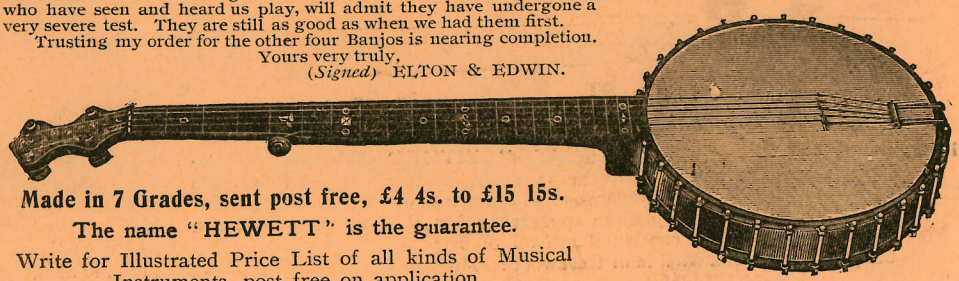
LONDON, *10th February, 1908.*

THOS. HEWETT, Esq., 92, St. Martin's Lane, London, W.C.

DEAR SIR,—It is now five years since we have used your "Hewett's Patent Banjos" exclusively in all our engagements in England and abroad. We fully endorse the numerous unsolicited opinions that the purity and sweetness of tone—carrying power—materials used and finished workmanship, can only be expressed as the Acme of Perfection. During the whole of this time the Banjos have never been in for adjustment once! Those who have seen and heard us play, will admit they have undergone a very severe test. They are still as good as when we had them first.

Trusting my order for the other four Banjos is nearing completion.

Yours very truly,
(Signed) ELTON & EDWIN.



Made in 7 Grades, sent post free, £4 4s. to £15 15s.

The name "HEWETT" is the guarantee.

Write for Illustrated Price List of all kinds of Musical Instruments, post free on application

THE STAINER MANUFACTURING Co., Ltd.,

(Dept. K), 92, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.

(Suppliers of the Stainer Violin and Strings, famous for 200 years,)

THE MANDOLINE

which best combines beauty of design with sweetness and power in tone, ease in playing, strength in construction, and excellence of workmanship throughout, is the ROMAN MODEL . . . exclusively used by SIGNOR PERSICHINI . at all his engagements.

The distinctive differences between this and other Mandolines are many, and they are all in favour of the player, whether a beginner or finished Concert artiste. To the former it appeals by reason of its graceful appearance and the facility with which it can be handled; to the public performer its greater compass, its delicacy and purity of quality, and many advantages for the display of executive ability, appeal in a manner which places this instrument in absolutely the premier position among Mandolines.

This illustration is from a photograph of the EIGHT GUINEA Model—a price which will compare most favourably with any other offered. The body is of beautifully figured Satin Wood, with 37 ribs, all concave to ensure rigidity in holding. The inside construction is quite unique, and the whole, in fact, embodies the combination of genius and skill. From the arm guard which covers the novel string adjustment, to the graceful machine head, every detail tells of studied thought and practical experience. In the above portrait of Signor Persichini the Mandoline being held is the FIVE GUINEA Model. It is constructed on precisely similar lines, but has a slightly smaller number of ribs—the finger-board is not quite so long, and the machine head is plainer.

For particulars apply to

JOHN ALVEY TURNER, 39, OXFORD ST., LONDON, W.

Professional Cards

London

MR. JOE MORLEY,
Banjo,
JOHN ALVEY TURNER'S STUDIOS,
39, Oxford Street, W.

MRS. THORNYCROFT, G.S.M.,
Piano, Mandoline and Mandola,
36, PORTLAND ROAD,
FINSBURY PARK, N.

Mr. GEORGE ALEXANDER,
Banjo, Mandoline and Guitar,
Minerva Cottage, High Road,
East Finchley,
OR AT
JOHN ALVEY TURNER'S, 39, Oxford Street, W.

MR. GEO. MORRIS,
Banjo, Zither-Banjo and Mandoline,
148, Grange Road,
BERMONDSEY.
Pupils visited at their own Residence by appointment.

Bath

Mr. R. TARRANT BAILEY,
Banjo, Mandoline, Balalaika, Domra & Piano
32, Park Street.
(Leader of the Bath Banjo Band & Balalaika Orchestra)
Surrounding Districts visited weekly.

Bexley Heath

MISS STROVER
OF THE
Guildhall School of Music,
(late Pupil of Madame Waldahoff)
. . Gives Lessons in . .
MANDOLINE, PIANOFORTE and THEORY OF MUSIC.
Lessons given at Pupil's own Residence
— OR —
BALA VILLA, PICKFORD ROAD, BEXLEY HEATH, KENT.
ALSO VISITS CROYDON WEEKLY

Bishop's Stortford.

MR. HARRY H. CLAYDON,
Banjo and Zither Banjo,
North Street.

Bournemouth.

MR. DE VEKEY,
Banjo Mandoline and Guitar,
1, Stafford Road,
Old Christchurch Road.

Bristol

MISS ELSA LEIGH,
Mandoline, Guitar, Banjo and Balalaika,
24, Cavendish Road,
HENLEAZE.
Weston-super-Mare and surrounding districts visited Weekly.

Dewsbury.

MR. ALBERT LYLES,
Banjo, Mandoline and Guitar,
"Royd House," Halifax Road;
Also visits Leeds, Harrogate, and Huddersfield.

Leeds

MR. G. E. P. ECKSTEIN,
Mandoline,
3, Cliff Mount,
WOODHOUSE.

Glasgow.

MR. & MRS. FRANK MERTON,
Banjo, Z-Banjo, Mandoline, Guitar & Piano,
Conductor of the Glasgow Amateur B. M. G. Orchestra
206, Sauchiehall Street.
Also at
EDINBURGH, Mrs. W. MUNSBY'S STUDIO, 8, Frederick St.

Glasgow.

MR. JAMES WATSON,
Banjo, Zither-Banjo, Mandoline & Guitar,
128, Sauchiehall Street.

Salford (Manchester)

ROBERT DAVIS,
Mandoline and Banjo
(B., M. and G. Orchestra),
81, Woodbine Street, Cross Lane,
Salford.

Swindon.

HEADQUARTERS FOR EVERYTHING
IN CONNECTION WITH
Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar,
F. WINSLOW,
42 & 43, COMMERCIAL ROAD.

Sydney (N.S.W. Australia)

W. J. STENT,
Banjo, Mandoline and Guitar,
19, Hunter Street

Manchester.

Higham's Instrumental Studio
B. M. & G. Specialist HARRY TARLTON
(18 years with us),
COMPOSER OF HIGHAM MARCH,
DANSE NEGRE, &c.
Banjo, Mandoline, Guitar, Violin, Flute, English Concertina, &c., &c.
Established 1845.
76, BRIDGE STREET.

"CONCERT" PHONO-FIDDLE.
(HOWSON'S INVENTION.)
A New Musical Instrument.

No Phono-Fiddle is genuine without the above Trade Mark.

Rich and mellow, with a round, clear note of wonderful carrying power.

COMPASS OVER THREE OCTAVES.

Played by
G. H. CHIRGWIN, FRED. WILDON, and all other leading Artistes.

G. H. CHIRGWIN writes
Dear Mr. Howson — I must say that the last Phono-Fiddle you made for me is the finest one-stringed instrument I have ever played on; it far surpasses anything in that line.
Yours very truly,
G. H. CHIRGWIN.

MANUFACTURED BY
A. T. HOWSON & CO.,
314 NEW CROSS ROAD, S.E.,
and at
365 KING ST., HAMMERSMITH, W.
Works—NEW CROSS.

A graceful instrument for a lady, it being especially adapted for solos and obbligatos.

BEWARE OF WORTHLESS IMITATIONS.

Tann, Bar Ltd., Lewisham, S.E.

Just Published. Phono-Fiddle Tutor. By L. E. Howson. 2/- net.

JOHN ALVEY TURNER'S

MUSICAL MONTHLY

KEYNOTES

(With which is incorporated the "BANJO MONTHLY" and "MANDOLINE LIBRARY.")

"Take you your Instrument, play you the whiles."—Taming of the Shrew.

Vol. IV. No. 45 FEBRUARY, 1911. PRICE FOURPENCE

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Forthcoming Concerts	143
Leger Lines	144
The Ladbroke Banjo Orchestra Concert	145
Some Special Effects on the Guitar	146
How I wrote my "Andante and Waltz"	147
Knowledge and its application	148
"Blumenlied." Guitar Solo	149
"Andante and Waltz." Banjo Solo	150
"Gondoletta" Mandoline and Piano	152
"Douglas" Cake Walk. Banjo Duet	154
"Commodore" Grand March. Mandoline Solo	156
Personal Notes	157
Concert Reports	158
Contrasts	159

Current News, Items of Interest, &c., &c.

FORTHCOMING CONCERTS.

CHELTENHAM.—Miss Alice Gardiner's B. M. and G. Concert is announced for the evening of Wednesday, February 22nd, when an attractive programme is to be presented. That the instruments are well to the front in the musical life of this fashionable centre is shown by the fact that Miss Gardiner's orchestra includes no less than fifty players of these alone, independent of Harp, Piano, Timpani, &c., &c., Grimshaw's increasingly popular "Return of the Regiment" is their opening item, and it is to be followed by Scott-Folkestone's "For the Crown" March, rendered by the Estudiantina Band of eleven ladies. Out of fourteen numbers no less than six are to be concerted, an average which we would like to notice more frequently. Miss Alice Gardiner contributes a Mandola solo, Prince Tschagadaeff will give two Balalaika items, and Miss Amy Simpson and Mr. Selwyn Driver are responsible for songs and humorous sketches respectively.

GLASGOW.—Mr. James Watson's concert on Wednesday, February 8th, is already an assured success as far as the sale of tickets is concerned, and the audience should be well pleased, judging from the advance programme to hand. Thirty performers will be included in the B. M. & G. Orchestra, and the solo, duet, and quartette items are numerous and promising of much interest. It should certainly result in a considerable influx of pupils.

⁘ ⁘ ⁘

BRIGHTON.—At the Royal Pavilion on Tuesday, February 21st, Mr. W. H. Plumbridge is presenting a list of artistes for his concert which should ensure an overflowing attendance. In addition to his Mandoline and Guitar Orchestra, and Banjo Band, Prince Tschagadaeff has been engaged as Balalaika soloist, Mr. Joe Morley as Banjoist, Signor Francia as Mandolinist and Mr. F. Hampton Smith as accompanist, with Messrs. Wilfrid Dale and B. Brammal as vocalists.

AFTERNOON BAND PRACTICES

. . FOR . .

Amateur Players of Banjo, Mandoline or Guitar

are held every Monday at 5 o'clock, under the direction of

Mr. W. H. PLUMBRIDGE

. . AT . .

JOHN ALVEY TURNER'S STUDIOS,

39, Oxford Street, W.

Ladies or Gentlemen wishing to join are requested to make application at the above address.

LEGER LINES.

It is stated that for the prize of £100 offered by the *Evening News* for a waltz by a British composer, there were 2,500 M.S.S. received. Judging by the one selected and published, we should have much rather heard that there were twenty-five entries than twenty-five hundred, and can quite appreciate the comments of some professional musicians whose rejected works we have since had the pleasure of hearing.

✣ ✣ ✣

Another innovation in music writing is to be seen in the cantata recently published by Mr. Franco Leoni, entitled *Golgotha*, in which the composer discards key signatures and writes in the open key, marking all accidentals as they occur. As the performance of the work appears to have been anything but lauded by musical critics, there is little encouragement for such an experiment to be repeated—for which we may be thankful.

✣ ✣ ✣

Mandolinists and Guitarists would especially suffer were such an introduction to be made, and the trials of proof-reading would be multiplied many times. As it is there is trouble enough over a misplaced or omitted sharp, flat or natural, which the most critical and careful of correctors may have overlooked or the engraver passed unaltered.

✣ ✣ ✣

If any alteration is to be made at all in our particular sphere, it should surely be with Banjo and Guitar music, where the actual sounds are an octave below the written notes. When you come to think of it, it *is* a fault, which instruments of the recognised orchestra would avoid. Even there the multiplicity of leger lines in a Piccolo part could be avoided by a higher clef than the present treble being used.

✣ ✣ ✣

It is easy to recognise the difference with Banjo music played on the Pianoforte as it really should be, and how it is when "tried over" by a pianist who simply plays what is before him. Character and tone are altogether different, and the proper relation between the solo instrument and a well written accompaniment cannot be heard unless this is understood. Few people trouble to try Guitar music on the Piano, but if they were to do so, playing the music an octave below the written part, they would be surprised at the beauty of much of its repertoire.

✣ ✣ ✣

It appears that objections have been raised to the employment of themes by Tschaikowsky in the music of the Pantomime at Drury Lane Theatre, and we are not surprised. Whatever is likely to give offence to any section of an audience should be avoided. Fancy having to listen to a parody of Nevin's "Rosary," as was the regrettable and not to be forgotten experience of a prominent composer of our acquaintance last Boxing Day.

✣ ✣ ✣

Some little time ago mention was made in this column of the merits of some of the entertainers who while away the sometimes weary wait of those forming theatre queues. Many a hard pressed actor or musician, who has "fallen by the way," has strengthened his financial resources by a collection, after a proof of his talents to an interested audience.

✣ ✣ ✣

It seems, however, that the police are now empowered to repress such al fresco performances, and to our knowledge (and regret) are exercising their authority with a stern hand. Considering how much it means to the performers and how little the possibility of harm to the public, and also the very limited time for reaping a reward (perhaps half an hour in all), it does appear to be hard that the manipulator of a barrel organ should be apparently free to extort money when and where he likes.

✣ ✣ ✣

As a matter of fact it *is* within the province of a householder to insist on the withdrawal of itinerant so-called disturbers of the peace, and an instance was lately recorded where the proprietor of a West-End restaurant exercised this right with an excess of indignation. The offender, however, was an Englishman trying to make a few coppers to eke out a living, whilst the affronted landlord was a prosperous alien.

✣ ✣ ✣

And, while a legion of small boys can practice roller-skating on the pavements of our streets at all hours to the peril of any pedestrians who may not be active enough to avoid them, the gutter even is denied for a few minutes to a performer who may have spent years of study, and perhaps untold money, in that education which enables him to portray a Shakesperian character or perform with credit a musical exerpt, either of which may give pleasure to hundreds of admirers.

✣ ✣ ✣

Referring to "Penna's" comments last month on "flat backs," it would be interesting to know *who* was the originator of the idea? We know that Signor Angelici played on one when he was in England a good many years ago, and Signor Francia tells us that he had his first made specially for use in a Music Hall sketch in which he appeared.

Four "concours" are already announced for this year—at Nimes, on June 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th; at Jersey, on June 5th and 6th; at Villiers-sur-Marne, on August 13th; and at Lausanne, on August 13th, 14th and 15th. Of these the first is International, so another opportunity is offered for British contestants. Another, on a grand scale, is under consideration for 1912, to be held in Paris.

⁘ ⁘ ⁘

We have heard endless tales of the harm done in all branches connected with our particular instruments by the multiplicity of Picture Palaces, and suggested long ago that they might present a suitable opening for our Mandolin and Guitar combinations. One at least of the West-End "Cinemas" now has an orchestra of 1st and 2nd Mandolines, Mandolas, and Guitars.

THE LADBROKE BANJO ORCHESTRA CONCERT.

THE enterprise of this popular West End organization has for many years provided us with a feast of the best available talent at their annual concert, and Thursday, January 12th, proved no exception.

That the occasion presented no one new in the way of artistes was certainly a regret, but the regret lay not with the management, but in the fact that there has been no particular bright star to add to the number of our front rank players this season. In several ways this is unsatisfactory. Without the incentive to keep ahead of new comers, it is not to be wondered at that players may show, in their repertoire or their technique, a tendency to rest on their laurels, content with the knowledge that the works they present, and the manner of their playing, have earned them a reputation that is sufficiently assured. It is not suggested that such a lapse from the ideals of the true artiste was to be recorded on the present occasion, but in proof of the remark, it is only fair to say that the undoubted triumph of Joe Morley is considerably added to by the fact that his followers can always count on new works specially written for their instrument, even if they cannot perform them in his inimitable style, and also that Signor Francia has not been slow to recognise that the reputation he made as a virtuoso long since, is better maintained by works of greater merit than those permissible and acceptable at a Music Hall.

The orchestra (thirty performers) under Mr. C. F. Hunt's direction, opened the concert with "Huckleberry Finn," a composition which rather accentuated the fact that the tone of the Banjos predominated over the Mandolines, but in their encore piece "Return of the Regiment" (*Grimshaw*), the parts were more equalised, and its effect was distinctly better. In their next item Andreef's "Butterfly Waltz," they again scored a success, and had to respond with another selection. In the second part of the programme their selections were "Wales" and "Invitation and Valse." A "team" (what an unmusical term!) of ten Banjoists, gave an excellent account of themselves in "The Kilties," and again in their encore item "Beat o' the Drum" (*Grimshaw*). Of the soloists, Mr. Chas. H. Stainer came first with "Whistling Nig," and sustained the reputation he has been making as a Banjoist of first-class merit. He had to appear again, and gave "The Colored Major." After a song, the appearance of the always popular Joe Morley was the signal for a burst of welcome which could not but have an effect on our apparently impassive friend, for on no occasion do we remember him (even *him*), proving to such an extent the charms and merits of the "ordinary" Banjo. The audience seemed simply carried away with the melody of his compositions and the ease and neatness with which they were rendered, and although he had but two items programmed, he had to add five others, and still his hearers clamoured for more. As to which of the seven were the best appreciated was a matter of individual taste, so we need only record that they were (in order), "Popinjay" (Polka); "Dresden China" (Gavotte); "Merry and Bright" (Dance) in the first part; and "El Contrabandista" (Bolero); "Piéce Caracteristique"; "Ambrosia" (Waltz), and a new "March" in the second part. That Mr. Olly Oakley had a tremendous reception also need hardly be said. He gave his "Song and Dance," Dvorak's "Humoresque," and "Marche de Concert," as his bracketed three solos, in the first half, with "Marche Hongroise" as the inevitable encore (played a trifle more slowly than usual we thought, purposely perhaps, in contrast to the "presto" of the foregoing number), and on his next appearance the charming "Graceful Dance" (*Hurst-Oakley*) and Spindler's "Husarenritt." For his encore he bracketed two others which again showed taste in selection and execution, "Mountains o' Mourne" and his "Quickstep." So, Zither and Ordinary had each exponents such as the most captious of critics could find faultless, and in saying this nothing need be added. As already mentioned, Signor Francia was the Mandoline soloist, and that his selections were on a higher artistic plane than has frequently been the case was a matter of congratulation. His first was a "Ballade et Polonaise de Concert" by *Vieuxtemps*, and the second "Zigeuniweise" by *Sarasate*. For the latter, an encore was given. Guitarists were considered in the engagement of Señor Obregon, who contributed some of his own compositions. These were a "Valse" (encored on its first performance), and "The Serenader's Lament." Miss Ruby Wilson and Mr. Wilson James added to the variety of the programme with Songs and Duets. Messrs. Hampton Smith, Jan Hurst and S. Holdaway accompanied during the evening.

SOME SPECIAL EFFECTS ON THE GUITAR.

By JEAN BERTRAND.

UPON all stringed instruments it is possible to produce, by varied methods of plucking or bowing, a number of different qualities of tone as special effects.

Many such are obtained on bowed instruments by as many different methods of bowing, causing, perhaps, the bow to bounce upon the strings, or bowing close to the bridge, plucking the strings instead of bowing them, and many other devices which add to the powers of expression which such instruments possess—make them still more eloquent, as one might say.

The scope of the Guitar in this direction is very large indeed, the many distinctive qualities of tone which may be obtained from it, together with the exquisite gradation which it will render in diminuendo and crescendo, make it without doubt the most expressive of all plectral instruments.

The skilful and tasteful introduction of special effects greatly enhance the interest and beauty of Guitar playing, especially in solo work, but the *abuse* of any particular favourite effect must be guarded against, or instead of a pleasing variety you will have merely an irritating mannerism. The harmonics or overtones are extremely useful on stringed instruments, and give us a series of notes which are right beyond their ordinary compass.

Thus, upon the Guitar the artificial harmonics (known as harmonics *a double doighter*) extends its compass to—what!—nearly *six chromatic octaves!*

The artificial harmonics (I explain for the benefit of some who may not know) are obtained on the Guitar by first stopping the string at the required fret, and then lightly placing the thumb of the right hand upon it at the point midway between the bridge and the said fret, and plucking it with the first, second or third finger behind the thumb. The resultant note is the harmonic octave of the stopped note. Other harmonics can be played while stopping the string at the same fret; for instance:—if the thumb be laid on the string at a point exactly one-third of its length from the bridge, the harmonic then obtained will be the octave of the fifth of the stopped note; if at one-quarter of its length, the double octave, and so on up to the highest overtones.

It is as well to mention, however, that these and all harmonics are far easier to produce, as well as better in quality, upon wire strings than upon gut.

The harmonics when gut strings are used are mostly rather weak and poor, and this accounts, possibly, for the fact that some writers on the Guitar have even condemned the use of harmonics altogether; but with wire strings they ring out strongly, and are beautifully clear and bell-like.

In common with the majority of Guitarists I had at one time a strong prejudice against the use of wire, until a period of residence in America, during which I became convinced that the substitution of wire for gut more than doubles the musical value of the instrument.

In the first place, the strength and sustaining power is vastly increased without any detriment whatever to delicacy of the tone; the slur, glissade, vibrato, and harmonics are twice as effective, and several new effects are added which are impossible with gut strings.

Wire also stands infinitely better in tune, and seldom breaks on the Guitar. The only disadvantage I can discover is that at first it cuts the fingers more, but that is soon rectified as the finger tips harden by practice.

Some say that wire will injure the instrument. I can only say that I have substituted wire for gut upon a number of Guitars, and in no case was the instrument injured in the slightest degree.

Others object that when strung with wire the instrument is no longer a Guitar, but a sort of hybrid between a Guitar and Lute.

This I am quite willing to grant if they please, merely adding that the result is an instrument manifestly superior to either.

But, to return to the subject of this article, there is one effect which may be used pretty freely on sustained notes, as it adds so much to the vocal quality of the tone, and that is the vibrato. Of course, it must be used only if the tender sentiment of the music seems to call for it.

The noisy "Spanish" effects, "the twirl," "dash," "rascando," etc., all have their use, but of all special effects these become the most tiresome, unless very sparingly indulged in.

The abuse of them is distinctive of the "strummy" school of Guitar playing.

The Guitar may also be played (exceptionally) with a soft plectrum, and some fine sustained *tremolando* effects can be achieved by this means.

The plectrum is best made of stiffish leather, the same shape but slightly larger than a Mandoline plectrum, and should be fined off to a sharp edge at the small end.

These are only a few of the resources at the command of the Guitarist; the powers of this wonderful instrument are so varied and extensive that to describe all the effects of which it is capable would fill a volume.

If, however, any of these remarks should lead any amateur to take an increased interest in his instrument, or should they go any way towards convincing some that the Guitar is worthy of really close and painstaking study, the purpose of the writer will be served.

HOW I WROTE MY ANDANTE AND WALTZ.

By Arthur Sullivan.

FROM time to time I have been invited by my friend the Editor, to contribute a few remarks to the columns of "KEYNOTES"—the journal to which I have subscribed from the first, and whose praises it is not incumbent upon me to sing, since it efficiently speaks of its own invaluable attributes.

My reply has always been to the effect that I do not profess any ability to wield the implement which, we are told from childhood, "is mightier than the sword." Still as fond of the Banjo (capital B, please, Mr. Printer) as in the days when I was frequently appearing in public as a performer, and ready at all times to discuss with kindred spirits and others, its possibilities and charm, I have always felt that it rested with others to write that about which I might only converse.

On the last occasion on which I put forward the stock excuse however I was overruled, for the reason that it so happened the request for a few words coincided with the issue of another edition of my "Andante and Waltz," and it was remarked that the writing thereof certainly belied my denial of inability to wield the pen, and suggested that the piece would form a good subject for a few remarks.

Such persistency is not to be denied, and so (craving your forbearance, gentle reader) here goes :—

Firstly, let me be perfectly frank; the title of this article is somewhat misleading, inasmuch as it might imply a description of *how* to compose a piece of music; and I warn any budding composer that should he expect from these lines any minute instructions as to "how to do it," he is in for a disappointment.

To express it as simply as possible, the "Andante and Waltz"—which I regard as, perhaps, the most tuneful amongst my compositions—was an inspiration. For many years I have turned to the dear old "'Jo" in leisure moments, and found a keen enjoyment in improvising thereon. Sometimes, when so engaged, a theme has been evolved which has given me particular delight—sometimes a movement which has struck me as worth writing up to. More rarely, it has happened that, almost sub-consciously, all the movements of a complete composition have presented themselves in proper sequence. Such an instance is the "Andante and Waltz," and another is my "Pelican Polka."

I can truthfully say that in neither case was the slightest revision necessary after jotting down these pieces just as they "occurred."

It has been suggested that I might use this opportunity to give some advice as to how to play the "Andante." Candidly I must say that so far as technique is concerned this piece is so simple, that, given careful attention to the fingering and "positioning" as marked on the copy, any average player should be able to give an efficient rendering with the minimum of practice. The great point to remember is to play the Andante *as* such, and the Waltz movement more brightly, so as to form an effective contrast. I may mention here, that quite a number of my pupils have learnt and played the "Andante" as their second piece, and in one or two cases, as their first!

I am afraid I am running the risk of boring the reader who has read my remarks so far, but I must plead the excuse of a parent's fondness for a favorite child, and would, before concluding, like to add one or two experiences connected with this piece. A very old friend, who in days gone by used to play with me in a quartette wherewith I gained my first experience of performing in public, some little while back returned from Australia, where he now has business, on a holiday. He related to me how, one day, he had occasion to visit a settler way back on a station in the bush. After dinner, his host turned to the hostess and said—"My dear, perhaps you will be kind enough to play something on your Banjo to us." She complied, and to my friend's delight and—considering the distance from the homeland—surprise, the piece she selected was my "Andante and Waltz." A similar experience befell a brother of mine in Canada. Being stranded in a Provincial Town one day without strings, he went into a large music warehouse to supply the deficiency. A gentleman was trying a new Banjo he contemplated purchasing; the "Andante" was the piece he was testing it with.

It has been my lot to run up against a number of Banjo players at times, and I have frequently had occasion to make myself known to them. And it has been gratifying to me when in a large number of cases my self introduction, made with due modesty, has evoked the response—"Oh yes, your 'Andante and Waltz' is my favorite piece."

So perhaps I may be pardoned for feeling happy that I wrote it; I won't say proud, because the credit is not mine, for the inspiration came spontaneously.

The greatest praise the piece ever received was in the nature of a back-handed compliment. A very musical gentlemen (I do not mean this sarcastically) who knew who I was, once heard the piece played by a friend of mine. After passing a very complimentary opinion on the composition, he enquired who wrote it. "Arthur Sullivan," my friend replied. "Nonsense," was the rejoinder, "he could not do it, that piece was written by a musician!"

In conclusion, I trust that I have not wearied the reader who has borne with me so far. It is many years since I wrote for a Banjo or any other journal. It must be admitted that it is a pleasure to me to have the privilege of addressing Banjo players, who, although unknown to me personally, and to whom perhaps I am unknown, yet can be regarded as a big family circle, linked by a common tie of affection for the instrument they play. And I must confess to a hope that at some future date I may find something to say of more interest. As I have stated before, I am fond of the Banjo—very fond; and foresee great possibilities for its further advancement. Let all Banjoists do their best to forward the interests of their favorite instrument in 1911—and afterwards.

MANDOLINISTS

Will find a delightfully melodious Solo in

"BERCEUSE"

Composed by FRANCIS BÖHR, and arranged by B. PERSICHIN for Mandoline Solo.

Or as a Duet with 2nd Mandoline and effective accompaniments for Guitar (*ad. lib.*), or Pianoforte.

This composition is also particularly suitable for Mandoline Orchestra.

Price 1/5 Post Free.

Mr. W. H. PLUMBRIDGE

Conductor of the London B.M.G. Orchestra and the Brighton Ladies Mandoline and . . Guitar Band and Banjo Orchestra . .

Gives thorough Tuition on the

MANDOLINE .
BALALAIKA .
GUITAR AND
BANJO . . .

— AT —

John Alvey Turner's Studios

39, OXFORD STREET, W.,

. . AND AT . .

12, HAMPTON PLACE, BRIGHTON.

Mr. W. H. PLUMBRIDGE'S method comprises the best ideas of most of the authorities on the instruments mentioned, and as far as it is possible to guarantee results, his system of teaching ensures rapid progress and artistic execution.

KNOWLEDGE AND ITS APPLICATION.

By ELSA LEIGH.

I REMEMBER when a girl at school, in the neighbourhood of London, taking lessons in drawing from an eminent R.A., who has now alas joined the great majority, and one day asking him if he did not regret the hours spent in travelling as so much time wasted. It might be more profitably spent at his easel. "That view," was the reply, "is one of the greatest errors people are apt to fall into with regard to artists. It is our business to observe everything and everybody, everywhere, and learn as we go along. Even in the unromantic surroundings of a railway station, I take out my note-book and sketch interesting groups of clouds for future use, or there may be cattle or trees in the distance to jot down. In the train I read the lives and study the work of great artists of all kinds to train my mind, and the result is that I do better work and constantly remind my pupils that success means 'the infinite capacity for taking pains.'"

This was a lesson which one at least of his pupils has never forgotten, since it can be applied to the Divine Art equally well. Words are mere empty things, but music gives expression to them, and it is not until a student has learned to help himself in matters of expression and detail that music will help *him* and bring ultimate success.

Read everything you can find printed on the subject. Train the mind to form independent opinions, and so learn to think for yourselves, rather than let other people do the thinking for you, which is so much more easy. To point out a defect without offering a practical remedy is worse than keeping silence, and the remedy, therefore, is the proper and independent application of such knowledge as you have gained.

We may know a thing for a very long time before we really understand it, and the understanding generally comes suddenly at some unexpected moment.

If you cannot be a good *best* try to be a good *average*, and do not be content to rub along on easy going lines, *dreaming* of possibilities in a misty way, *i.e.*, vague aspirations which in the long run are "neither fish, flesh, fowl, nor yet good red herring," for a teacher cannot sow on the soil of indifference the seeds of success, no matter how high the fee he receives for his services. In every human being there is a self-forming power, which, if fitly exercised, gradually raises and leads them on to the highest aims, and it is as much a triumph of mind as actual skill which makes the great artiste.

FLOWER SONG.

GUITAR SOLO. G. LANGE.

ANDANTE and WALTZ.

BANJO.

ARTHUR SULLIVAN.

Andante con moto.

8 P.
12 P.
5 P.B.
7 B.
11 P.
12 P.
9 P.B.
Tempo di Valse.
4 P
5 P.
7 P.B.
4 P.B.
2 P
7 B
2 B
rall.
a tempo.
7 P.
8 P.
7 B.
5 P.B.
2 P.B.
5 P.B.
5 P.B.
2 B.
5 P.B.
5 P.B.
6.P.
5. P.B.
D.C. al Fine.

GONDOLETTA.

BARCAROLA VENEZIANA.

S. M. Ciociano.

ten
cres:
rall:
col canto.
rall:
con Anima.
con forza.
dim.
p
rall.
col canto.
1
2
pp
pp
pp
8
ppp
pppp

DOUGLAS CAKE WALK.

BANJO DUET.

M. ROSSITER.

PUBLISHED UNABRIDGED AS No. 747. T.B.B. SERIES. FULL MUSIC SIZE. WITH ACCOMPANIMENTS FOR 2ND BANJO AND PIANOFORTE.

PRICE 1/5 POST FREE.

TRIO.
5PB
ff
p
f
p
5P
ff
fff
5P
ff
fff
mf
ff
5PB
ff
5P
ff
D.C. AL FINE.

THE COMMODORE.

GRAND NAVAL MARCH.

MANDOLINE SOLO.

R. SPENCER.

PERSONAL NOTES.

Miss Elsa Leigh's literary contributions to our columns have received many commendatory notices from our readers, and it is no small satisfaction to ourselves that we have at last, after much persuasion, prevailed on this lady to use her pen in this direction, and so assist and inspire others with her own enthusiasm.

✣ ✣ ✣

Miss Chrissie Stevenson writes asking us to notify our North London readers that she has a few vacancies for players in "The Mascott" B. M. & G. Orchestra, and will be glad to hear of players. Rehearsals are held on Wednesday evenings, at 8 o'clock, at the Band Room in Green Lanes, Harringay, which is easily accessible as electric trams pass the door. Miss Stevenson's address is 94, Lausanne Road, Hornsey, where communications will be welcomed.

✣ ✣ ✣

Miss Edith M. Possé, the founder some six years ago and present leader of the Hampstead M. & G. Orchestra, informs us that their weekly rehearsals are now held at 15a, Grafton Street (Bond Street), W., on Wednesday afternoons at 3 o'clock, and those interested in the instruments who may wish to be present are invited to attend.

✣ ✣ ✣

Madame Waldahoff ably fills the post of Conductress to this successful combination, Miss Strover is the Secretary-Treasurer, and Miss Amy Parsons has been appointed accompanist—all these ladies are also connected with the Guildhall School of Music.

✣ ✣ ✣

Mr. C. H. Spratley writes from Bournemouth Hydro that he is benefitting from the holiday he is spending there, after his severe illness, and hopes soon to be back amongst his many Mandoline playing friends at his home in Luton.

✣ ✣ ✣

Another invalid who is at present undergoing treatment is our esteemed friend Mr. Harry H. Claydon, of Bishop's Stortford, who has been suffering from a severe nervous breakdown. Latest reports give satisfactory news of his improvement.

✣ ✣ ✣

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Merton (of Glasgow), are extending their teaching connection by visiting Edinburgh on Thursday of each week, when they will also be glad to meet players with the view of forming a B. M. and G. orchestra. Communications to 8, Frederick Street (see Teachers' Card) will be appreciated.

Mr. Tarrant Bailey has equipped the Bath Banjo Club, over whose concerns he so ably presides, with instruments which will doubtless inspire its members with high ideals. They now include Piccolo Banjo, Banjeaurine, Plectum Banjo and Bass Banjo, in addition to the Zither and Ordinary. Again it is noticeable that the lead in enterprise is taken by the provinces, the recent Banjo Concerts in London omitted to show what could be done in this direction. Mr. Bailey is also featuring the Balalaika in his district with success.

✣ ✣ ✣

It may not be generally known that Mr. Olly Oakley is the proprietor of a Concert Party—"The Humoresks." Their engagements during last summer at several of the best-known seaside resorts met with such appreciation that the list of bookings for 1911—complete to the third week of October—is not to be wondered at. Mr. Oakley tells us he is already arranging for a second company, in which case we presume he would have to divide his own contributions to the programmes.

✣ ✣ ✣

A welcome visit from Mr. B. Chilton, of Edinburgh, gave us an opportunity of examining the new Zither Banjo which bears his name, and which he has been perfecting for some considerable time.

✣ ✣ ✣

Mr. D. C. Thomas extends a hearty invitation to players of Banjo, Mandoline and Guitar, in Swansea, to join the band recently formed there. Rehearsals are held each Wednesday evening at 21, Caepistyll Street.

✣ ✣ ✣

Mr. H. C. Barnett Smart, who has been an active member of Mr. R. Tarrant Bailey's Orchestra at Bath, for a good period, is removing to Weston-super-Mare. He is anxious to maintain his interest in Banjo practice, and will be glad to hear of any players in the district who are similarly inclined. Opportunities such as these should be availed of where possible, as advantage must necessarily result from practice and exchange of ideas on matters of mutual interest.

NOW READY

Olly Oakley's most recent Solo—

"GRACEFUL DANCE"

("The Spirit of the Glen")

A delightful composition by JAN HURST specially composed for and arranged as a Banjo Solo by OLLY OAKLEY, and played everywhere by him with overwhelming success.

WITH PIANOFORTE ACCOMPANIMENT.

Post Free 1/5

CONCERTS.

WEDNESFIELD.—The inmates and staff of the Wolverhampton Workhouse were entertained to a first class and successful New Year concert, provided by Mr. H. Webb and his Banjo and Mandoline Orchestra of over 30 performers. The concert took place on a specially erected stage—which was provided with appropriate scenery, lent by the management of the Grand Theatre, Wolverhampton—in the large dining hall, and was attended by an audience of about 850, which included, in addition to the ordinary inmates, a large part of the nursing staff of the institution, headed by the master and matron, and about 100 visitors. The concert opened with the performance by the orchestra, conducted by Mr. Webb, of the march "Drexel," and was played in a manner which proved that the orchestra has attained a great degree of efficiency. The tone effects were decidedly mellow, crisp, and agreeable, and the cohesion and swing with which the march was performed throughout created a favourable impression among the audience, who listened intently. This was followed by a fantasia, "Sunny South," a bright composition of a distinctly quaint and American flavour, some of the passages calling up smiles from many of the older listeners. Among other pieces which apparently touched the recollections of many were "Memories of the Past," introducing several familiar melodies, "Bonnie Scotland," and Lansing's "Darkies' Awakening," a typical American composition. The final selection by the orchestra was Hunter's "Coons' Regimental March," another specimen of a smart Yankee piece. The successful efforts of the orchestra were admirably supplemented by songs by Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Culwick and Mrs. M. Williams.—(From the *Midland Weekly News*).

✣ ✣ ✣

SWANSEA.—At the concert given to the inmates of the Workhouse on Boxing Day, the Swansea B. & M. Band made their debut. Their performance was so much applauded as to confirm the report that it was the most popular of the items on the programme. The Band has been booked to appear at the Albert Hall here at a concert, in aid of Dr. Barnado's homes, on February 13th.

✣ ✣ ✣

CLIFTON WOOD (Bristol).—Miss Elsa Leigh has been the recipient of several letters of eulogy and thanks from members of the audience at a presentation at which she was engaged to play Mandoline Solos on January 8th. The general expression was one of surprise that the instrument was capable of producing such effects as charmed all its hearers. In this way lies the hope for its better recognition in really musical circles.

LEAGRAVE.—The Luton Mandolin Band, under the Mr. Philip J. Bone's conductorship, coutributed several of the most highly appreciated of the items at a concert given at the Central Hall, on Wednesday, January 25th.

✣ ✣ ✣

BATH.—On Tuesday, January 10th, at the City Pump Room a very enjoyable concert was arranged by Mr. A. E. Jones, to which members of the Bath Society of Gleemen (under the conductorship of Mr. A. Salter) contributed several part songs, as well as solos by individual members, which were highly appreciated. Others who contributed to the harmony of the evening was Mr. H. C. B. Smart who gave a Banjo solo, entitled "The Gondolier" *(Powell)*, which was exceeding well received.

At the Jubilee Hall, on Saturday, January 21st, Mr. H. C. B. Smart was also included in the list of artistes appearing with the "Dandies" Concert Party. His solo piece, "The Kilties," was so appreciated that an encore was demanded, and "Home, Sweet Home," with variations, was given in response.

✣ ✣ ✣

GLASGOW.—On January 18th Mr. and Mrs. Merton, and a few members of their Banjo Club, were playing under the auspices of the City Hall Directors, with much success; and together with the Glasgow Amateur B. M. & G. Orchestra appear at the Athenæum Hall on February 10th, for the I. C. S., the Lord Povost of Glasgow and Council having promised their patronage.

Mr. and Mrs. Merton are also playing in St. Cuthbert's Hall, Edinburgh, on February 3rd. "Mountaineers" March and "Piece Caracteristique" are certainly grand numbers, and I am putting the latter on our club" Mr. Merton adds.

✣ ✣ ✣

FULHAM.—At the Conservative Club Concert, on January 30th, Joe Morley was again one of the most popular of the artistes engaged. He contributed "Mountaineers" March as his first item, with "Dresden China" as the inevitable encore, and in the second part "El Contrabandista" *(Bolero)*, with his latest waltz "Ambrosia," in response to the customary requirement for more. The latter composition has been specially asked for at his engagement at the Bridge House Hotel on February 27th. Amongst Joe Morley's several engagements during this month we had the pleasure of hearing him, on January 19th, at Beale's Masonic Rooms, when "Piécé Caracterisque" and "Mountaineers" proved to be two of the most acceptable numbers on a long programme.

CONTRASTS.

By A. DE VEKEY.

THE contrast—temperamental and otherwise—between teachers and teachers, pupils and pupils, band members and band members, invariably gives scope for considerable discussion. It is, in fact, too lengthy a subject to treat exhaustively, but a brief *rèsumè* is permissible.

Firstly, there are the teachers with positively fixed ideas, which, regardless of the ever changing condition of things, they persistently "nurse" year in and year out, almost resenting any attempt at disillusionment.

Fortunately for the interests of the "allied three" there are *others* who are ever keenly on the alert to find out all that is available about the "latest," and who systematically scan the advertisements in the various trade papers to keep themselves in touch with anything new in the way of music, accessories, or instruments.

Such teachers get a lot of interest out of their business, and so likewise do their pupils out of the lessons given, there being always something new to discuss, to adopt if good, or to leave alone if not up to expectation. Generally speaking, a careful scrutiny of the advertisements in the trade papers will, from time to time, reveal something new and interesting to the teacher and his pupils.

It is almost amazing sometimes to hear a teacher, when apprised of some new idea, condemn or pooh-pooh it off-hand, without going to the slightest trouble to investigate its merits. This indifference or disinclination to move out of a groove is frequently a loss in other callings beside that of a Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar teacher, as the following illustration will show.

A small landed proprietor abroad—a Wallachian, I believe—had noticed that several ponds and a small lake on his estate had developed a greasy looking appearance. He never investigated the cause himself, but one day two Scottish engineers were riding through the village and, becoming interested in the place, put up there for a few days, during which stay they made the acquaintance of the owner of the aforesaid land with its unattractive looking ponds. To cut the story short, it was not long before the estate passed from the peasant owner to the Scots, who soon had machinery on the spot and were developing its very valuable oil springs. They saw their opportunity and took it, much to the subsequent sorrow of the previous owner who, had he but troubled to find the value of his land, could have commanded a much greater price than that paid him. And so it is with most things. Opportunities are often ours, but we let them slip. But to return to our subject.

Personally I am by no means satisfied with the present day construction of the Banjo. Of course from actual experience I have already formed my opinion as to which I consider the best from those it has been my privilege to try, but if anything new and claimed better comes along, I will gladly give it a trial, and will likewise consider it a move for the good to be able to pass up any hitherto pet theory or idea, and in fact welcome it being decisively shaken.

Whether the improved Banjo be produced by any of our leading makers, or from a comparatively obscure quarter, it is the bounden duty of every Banjo teacher to push the instrument to the best of his or her power, and so help reward the inventor for the time and money expended in getting the new instrument on the market.

It doesn't matter where it is made—London, New York or Yokohama—providing the especial requirements (tone, construction, quality, finish and price) are satisfactory. If we can get them at home so much the better. If we can't, we must get them elsewhere.

Returning to the subject of contrasts, the amateur band member is an individual that variously fills the heart of the conductor with joy—or dismay. Some evince a sincere, big-hearted interest in the band to which they belong, attend rehearsals with unfailing regularity, sink all class distinctions, and, recognizing that the position of the conductor isn't exactly a sinecure, do everything in their power to make the orchestra "go" by equipping themselves with a satisfactory instrument, accepting pleasantly the decision of the conductor regarding the allotment of parts, and generally infusing enthusiasm for their organization into all with whom they may come in contact. Such members are gems indeed, and, though the conductor may not say so in so many words, there is no gainsaying the heartfelt appreciation of such intrinsic worth.

Members with opposite natures or tendencies are familiar more or less to most conductors. These are they who attend rehearsals irregularly, think it almost *infra dig* to play anything but a first part, and exhibit disinclination to make a concession of this sort, even though proper "balance" be not maintained. If these members would only imagine themselves listening to a band where First Violins unduly predominated, I am sure they would fall in without demur to any requests from conductors in this matter. It is often the demur that makes his position a little difficult, whereas a cheerful acceptance of any part desired will tend not only to better the *tout ensemble*, but smooth things considerably for the conductor, and certainly with no loss of prestige to the member, however fine a player he may be. To illustrate:—In our own Mandolin club we have a

young lady who is by far the best Mandolinist of the Amateur members, and yet is always willing—in fact, volunteers— to take any part most needed, be it Second Mandolin or Tenor Mandola—which she usually plays—though quite capable of leading the club. Does this lady lose any prestige by so doing? Not a bit of it. As a band member she would not be an easy one to replace, and her graceful little concessions from time to time are always appreciated.

Amateur members should bear in mind that no conductor makes money out of a band. Neither, by the way, is the giving of concerts a source of considerable revenue, the attendent expenses being generally pretty high. How he hopes to recoup for the time, trouble and expense (the purchase of bass instruments, with their upkeep often falling on his shoulders) is from the advertisement given him, and the subsequent interest stirred up in his locality.

JOE MORLEY'S LATEST BANJO SOLOS

"PEACH BLOSSOM" (No. 809)

Quite a characteristic Banjo Solo, presenting no difficulties in playing, and with a particularly attractive and melodious trio.

"BARIDORE MARCH" (No. 811)

One of the best Banjo Marches written for a long time. Strikingly effective, it makes a good number for a Concert programme.

"BRIGHT EYES" (No. 812)

A dainty composition in Barn Dance measure. Like all of its writer's recent issues, it is fully fingered and positioned throughout.

The bracketed number refers to the "Banjo Budget" series.

Each is published separately, has additional Second Banjo part, and Pianoforte accompaniment, and is

1/5 Post Free.

JEAN BERTRAND,

Composer and Arranger.

. . Authors words set to Music . .

Incidental Music for Sketches composed or Orchestrated.

Effective arrangements made for Mandoline and Guitar Orchestras.

10, ELLISON ROAD, BARNES, SURREY

SHOW YOUR

Banjo, Mandoline or Guitar

AT ITS BEST

LIQUID GLASS

SPECIAL POLISH REVIVER.

A New Preparation which is entirely free from any of the deleterious substances used in many so-called revivers. Very economical and simple in application. Has the effect of restoring a dull polish to a most remarkable extent.

In Tins—Price Sixpence (Postage 1d.), or One Shilling (Postage 2d.)

. . OF . .

JOHN ALVEY TURNER, 39, Oxford St., London, W.

Luigi Arditi's Celebrated Valse Brillante "IL BACIO"

Arranged as a **BANJO SOLO,** with accompaniments for 2nd Banjo (*ad. lib.*) or Pianoforte,

By JOE MORLEY.

No. 816 Turner's Banjo Budget Series.

Price 1 5 Post Free.

Also the same Valse

Arranged as a **MANDOLINE SOLO**, with additional part for 2nd Mandoline and accompaniments for Guitar or Pianoforte,

By B. PERSICHINI.

No. 581 Turner's Mandolinist Series.

Price 1/5 Post Free.

"THE CADENZA"

(ESTABLISHED 1894)

A Monthly Magazine issued in the exclusive interest of the

MANDOLIN, BANJO AND GUITAR

36 Pages of type matter. 16 pages of New Music.

All issues contain Banjo music in the English notation.

Yearly Subscription, 6/- **Single Copies, 6d.**

IMPORTANT.—A yearly subscription to THE CADENZA brings you new Mandolin, Banjo and Guitar music to the Catalogue value of about £6

Subscriptions can begin with any back number.

WALTER JACOBS' CATALOGUE OF MUSIC FOR

MANDOLIN, BANJO AND GUITAR

Consists of about **1,500** numbers, many of which are published for

1st Mandolin; 2nd Mandolin; 3rd Mandolin; Octave Mandola; Tenor Mandola Mando-cello; Banjo Acc.; Guitar Acc.; Piano Acc.; Banjo Solo; Guitar Solo; Piano Solo; Flute Obligato; 'Cello Obligato; Cornets; Clarinets and all regular Orchestra Instruments.

The famous L. B. GATCOMB Catalogue of Banjo music is now our sole property and includes "Darkies' Dream," "On the Mill Dam Galop." "Invincible Guard March," "Darkies' Patrol,' etc.

FREE Our 48-page Catalogue of Sheet Music, Studies, Collections, etc, for Mandolin, Banjo and Guitar FREE

WALTER JACOBS, 167, Tremont Street, Boston, Mass., U.S.A.

THE WEAVER BANJO

Fulham, S.W., *March 24th*, 1910

DEAR WEAVER,—I have played on your Banjos for over 14 years in all kinds of buildings, concert halls, piers, etc., and they have always given me the greatest satisfaction, also my listeners tell me how the tone carries to every part of the building.

I have tried Banjos of all makers, but none respond so quickly to the touch nor have that deep solid tone, which is so noticeable in yours. You certainly have the secret of getting what I call the *real Banjo tone, whether metal or wood hoop the tone is there.*

To test the tone of a Banjo is to play with the fingers only, if it sounds well in this style, it is bound to be all right any way it is played.

I might also say the construction is so sound that they *never* give the slightest trouble.

Yours sincerely, **JOE MORLEY.**

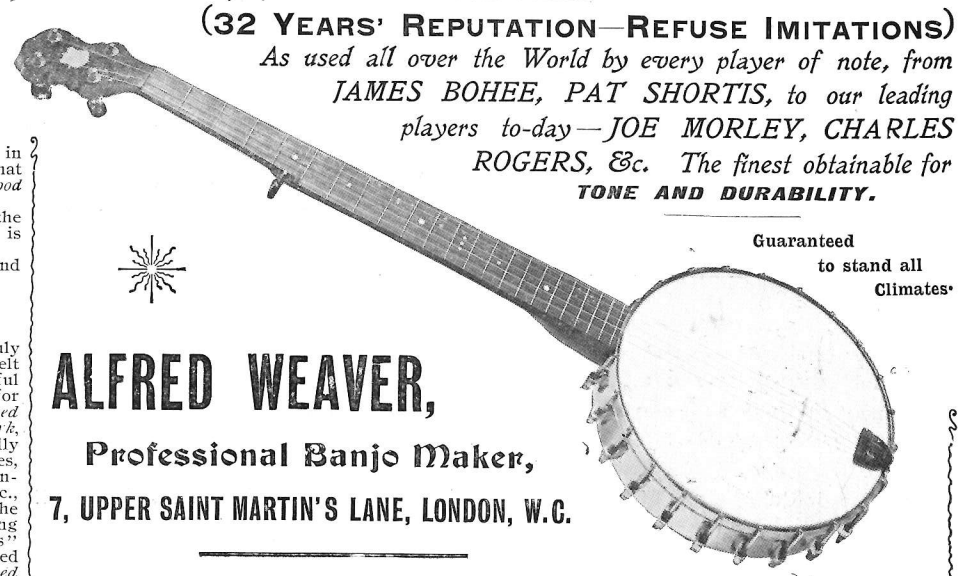
London, W.C., *March 20th*, 1910

DEAR Mr. WEAVER,—Having very successfuly concluded s series of important engagements, I felt I must write to congratulate you on the wonderful Banjos you made for me some *10 or 12 years ago*, for they really seem to *improve with age. I have used them constantly during this period for all my work*, which means they have been played in practically every hall of note (large or small) in he British Isles, and no matter what disadvantages I have encountered, such as damp weather and bad acoustics, etc., congratulations have never ceased to flow on the *remarkable tone given out by my instrument*. Having several times lately been asked if I wore "steel tips" on my fingers! it seemed to me high time you reaped the credit of making undoubtedly the *finest toned* Banjos the world has yet heard.

Yours sincerely, **CHARLES ROGERS.**

(32 YEARS' REPUTATION—REFUSE IMITATIONS)

As used all over the World by every player of note, from JAMES BOHEE, PAT SHORTIS, to our leading players to-day—JOE MORLEY, CHARLES ROGERS, &c. The finest obtainable for ***TONE AND DURABILITY.***



Guaranteed to stand all Climates.

ALFRED WEAVER,

Professional Banjo Maker,

7, UPPER SAINT MARTIN'S LANE, LONDON, W.C.

Other Specialities—**The Finest STRINGS, VELLUMS & ZITHER BANJOS**

Mandolin Band Music.

EDITION ODELL.

One of the finest editions published. Every piece carefully arranged by H. F. ODELL, Interesting parts for every instrument. Fine counter strains—DE VEKEY, PLUMBRIDGE, DAVIS, WINSLOW, JENKINS, STENT, etc., use our music.

SPECIAL SUCCESSES:

THE TOASTMASTER, March	MODESTIE, Reverie
DANSE DI CUPID, Oddment	LOVE'S LIKE A STAR
LADY DAINTY, Caprice	DANCE OF WOOD-NYMPHS
THE PHENOMENON, March	PRISON SONG, Trovatore

PRICES NET, POST FREE.—1st Mandolin, 1/3, 2nd Mandolin, 3rd Mandolin, Tenor Mandola, Mando-'Cello, Flute, 'Cello Guitar, each 5d., Piano Acc. 10d.

Remit by International Money Order.

15 Sample First Mandolin Parts and our Catalogues will be sent to you anywhere in the World. **FREE**

WRITE US TO-DAY, and ask about our New Issue Plan.

H. F. ODELL & Co., 165, Tremont St., BOSTON, MASS., U.S.A.

BOSWORTH'S MANDOLINE SUCCESSES.

Drdla's Famous "SOUVENIR."

Played continuously by **KUBELIK** *Throughout his Concert Tour*

Makes a Magnificent Mandoline Solo

1. **Rendezvous** (Rococo) - - - - by W. ALETTER *(The King's Favourite)*
2. **Plainte D'Amour** (*A charming Romance*) by W. ALETTER
3. **Serenade Rococo** - - - by E. MEYER-HELMUND
4. **Songe D'Amour** (*Intermezzo*) - - - by A. CZIBULKA
5. **Soldier's Life March** - - - - by M. SCHMELING
6. **An Evening in Toledo** (*Serenade and Spanish Tanz*) by M. SCHMELING

Lists Free. ***1/6 EACH POST FREE.***

BOSWORTH & Co., 17, HANOVER SQUARE, LONDON, W.

POPULAR SONGS,

With Banjo Accompaniment (additional Piano Accompaniment)

The Baby on the Shore	*George Grossmith*
Big Moon (Plantation Serenade) (With Harmonized Chorus)	*Mel. B. Spurr*
Black's de Colour	*Albert Chevalier*
Dat's why de Sun am Shinin'	*Lovett King*
Dere's only one Moon in de Sky (With Harmonized Chorus)	*Lovett King*
Dinah (Negro Serenade) (With Harmonized Chorus)	*Mel. B. Spurr*
De Ole Umbrella	*Corney Grain*
I lub a lubly gal, I do	*Brandon Thomas*
Keep yor big feet movin'	*Eugene Stratton*
My Juliet	*Harrison Hill*
Sadie is ma Maidie (Plantation Song) (With Harmonized Chorus)	*Edward Kent*
She's all de World to me	*Mel. B. Spurr*
Smith and Thompson	*Herbert Harraden*
The Society Nigger	*George Grossmith*

Price **1/8** each, Post Free.

SIX PLANTATION SONGS with Choruses (*ad. lib.*)

and accompaniments for

PIANOFORTE or BANJO, by *Lovett King.*

CONTENTS:

Dere's only one Moon in de Sky	**Dat's why de Sun am Shinin'**
'Way to de Twinklin' Star	**Chloe will be dere to-night**
Hi! Yi! Dinah	**We're off a Serenadin'**

Price, **2/-** net, complete.

BANJO AND PIANO

(With 2nd Banjo Accompaniment, *ad. lib.*)

The Darkie's Jubilee	*F. Cecil Folkestone*
The Grenadier's Patrol March (Illustrating gradual approach, march past, and disappearance of patrol)	*F. Cecil Folkestone*
Harvest Barn Dance (Edward Hesse)	*Olly Oakley*

MANDOLINE AND PIANO

(With 2nd Mandoline and Guitar Accompaniment, *ad. lib.*)

American Belle Barn Dance (This piece has also a Mandola part, *ad. lib.*)	*F. Cecil Folkestone*
Clarence Gavotte (Mandoline Solo with Pianoforte Accompaniment)	*W. Nice*
Il Carnevale (Danse Italienne)	*Arthur Stanley*
A Favourite Scotch Selection	*John Dunn*
" " (Mandoline part only, nett **6d.**)	

TWO MANDOLINES AND PIANO

Arranged by J. E. NEWELL.

(With Guitar Obbligato, *ad. lib.*, by ARTHUR STANLEY)

Parade March	*Henri Stanislaus*
Danse Royale	*Michael Watson*
Dance of the Witches	*Theo. Bonheur*
Maypole Revels	*Theo. Bonheur*
Gaiety Gavotte	*J. Warwick Moore*
Golden Ferns Mazurka	*D'Auvergne Barnard*

GUITAR AND PIANO

Two Songs - - - *(A. W. Pinero) Ed. Jones* (nett **2/6**)

GUITAR AND VOICE

In Sunny Spain - - - - - *Oscar Verne*

Price **1/8** each, Post Free.

REYNOLDS & Co., 13, Berners Street, London, W.

TURNER'S

BANJO, MANDOLINE & GUITAR

ORCHESTRA

THE widely expressed desire for a Selection of the more popular numbers of the "Banjo Budget" or "Mandolinist" Series arranged for combinations as above has led to the production of the following. The separate parts are, in nearly all cases, for 1st and 2nd BANJOS, BANJEAURINE, PICCOLO BANJO, 1st and 2nd MANDOLINES, MANDOLA and GUITAR. The arrangements have been most carefully made, especially with regard to the balance of the parts and the distribution among the various instruments of the effects most suitable to their capabilities. The bracketed letter and number following each title apply to the number of the "Banjo Budget" or "Mandolinist" Series, so that should extra parts be desired for either series (Banjo parts for "Mandolinists" or Mandoline or Guitar parts for "Banjo Budgets," &c., &c.) a handy reference is given. N.B.—The numbers marked with an asterisk are arranged for *Banjeaurine* lead.

Price 1/6 each Set complete as numbered, or any Separate Parts from the Sets 6d. each.
Small Pianoforte Parts to each, without cue (or melody) line, 9d. each net.

		No.
Adelaide Waltz (M. 27)	H. J. Ellis	61
*Alabama Rose	J. Liddicott	150
American Wing Dance (B. 424)	A. V. Reeves	98
*Apollo March	A. Sullivan	137
Band March, Quickstep (B. 58)	H. J. Ellis	24
Battalion Quickstep (B. 508)	A. V. Reeves	110
Battle of Flowers Gavotte (B. 310)	H. J. Ellis	49
Belle of Scarborough, Dance (B. 228)	H. Turner	12
Belle of the Pantomime (B. 416)	J. Morley	99
Beneath Thy Window, Serenade (M. 240)	G. H. Hucke	75
Blanche Graceful Dance (B. 101)	H. J. Ellis	42
Bluebell Waltz (M. 134)	F. C. Folkestone	20
Black Bess Polka March (B. 41)	H. J. Ellis	2
*Bohemian Galop	Rudy Heller	136
Bon Vivant March, Overture	R. Allen	74
Bouquet Schottische (B. 438)	N. Greenop	95
Butterfly Revels (B. 430)	A. R. Watson	81
Bulgarian Patrol (M. 288)	H. J. Ellis	88
Carmina Valse (B. 426)	F. Conway	97
Carolina March (B. 17)	H. J. Ellis	73
Carnation Gavotte (B. 540)	A. Sullivan	116
Celia Gavotte (M. 114)	N. Greenop	17
Chester Polka March (B. 500)	F. Chester	106
Christy Minstrels Overture	H. Turner	72
Clarence Polka March (B. 121)	H. J. Ellis	6
Clifton Bank, Polka March (B. 211)	H. Turner	11
*Columbian March	Paul Eno	135
Commodore March (M. 497)	R. Spencer	131
Coquette Valse (B. 195)	A. Tilley	8
Coronet Overture (M. 368)	Herbert J. Ellis	153
Cromartie Polka March (B. 65)	R. Heath	3
*Dainty Steps Gavotte	Banjeaurine lead E. Reeves	125B
" " (M. 453)	Mandoline lead E. Reeves	125M
*Dandy Fifth Quickstep	A. A. Farland	141
Danse Caracteristique (B. 230)	A. Lyles	46
Darkies Awakening (B. 292)	G. L. Lansing	16
Darkie's Dream (B. 192)	G. L. Lansing	7
Darkies Patrol (B. 244)	G. L. Lansing	14
Devonia Romance (M. 26)	H. J. Ellis	63
*Dinky's Patrol	A. W. Newton	148
Domino Polka (B. 100)	H. J. Ellis	69
Douglas Cake Walk (B. 747)	M. Rossiter	151
*Dreams of Darkie Land	Rudy Heller	134
*Drexel March	Thos. J. Armstrong	140
Elsie Waltz (M. 9)	H. J. Ellis	58
Empress March (M. 309)	R. Heath	84
Estrella Valse (M. 161)	F. C. Folkestone	139
Evening Bells Waltz (M. 364)	R. Allen	108

		No.
Fair Venice Waltz (M. 233)	H. J. Ellis	85
Fairy Dell Schottische (M. 163)	H. J. Ellis	37
Faust," Selection	Arr. by A. R. Watson	127
Flower of Venice Gavotte (M. 370)	C. Wills	150
For the Crown Polka March (B. 447)	W. S. Folkestone	94
Four National Airs (God Save the King, God Bless the Prince of Wales, Auld Lang Syne, and Rule Britannia)		122
Fox and Hounds Overture	H. Turner	71
Frivolity Barn Dance (B. 304)	F. C. Folkestone	19
Fulford Polka March (M. 202)	G. H. Hucke	57
Funeral March of a Coon (B. 494)	N. Greenop	104
Gladiola Schottische (B. 321)	F. C. Folkestone	29
Gloria Waltz (M. 138)	W. S. Folkestone	123
Gordon Polka March (M. 15)	H. J. Ellis	23
Grand Fantasia on English Airs (M. 315)	Arr. by G. H. Hucke	111
" " Irish " (M. 311)	" "	112
" " Scotch " (M. 313)	" "	113
Grosvenor March (B. 299)	W. S. Folkestone	45
Handicap March (B. 568)	G. Rosey	118
Harvest Home Barn Dance (M. 141)	G. H. Hucke	32
Havelock Polka March (B. 108)	H. J. Ellis	70
Hettie Waltz (M. 91)	N. Greenop	18
Honeymoon Waltz (B. 237)	J. Stevens	13
*Hot Corn	Paul Eno	147
Intermezzo (M. 502)	G. H. Hucke	132
"Il Trovatore," Selection	Arr. by A. R. Watson	124
Inverness Polka March (B. 265)	H. Turner	11
Iris Gavotte (B. 117)	H. J. Ellis	45
Jessamine Polka (M. 3)	H. J. Ellis	22
*Kennedy's Galop	A. H. N. Kennedy	146
*Keystone State March	Thos. J. Armstrong	143
Kincora Polka March (B. 134)	R. Heath	68
King's Guard March (B. 342)	F. C. Folkestone	33
La Duchesse Valse (M. 212)	H. J. Ellis	91
"La Traviata," Selection	Arr. by A. R. Watson	126
Le Fantôme Danse (B. 283)	H. J. Ellis	34
Les Adieux Valse (M. 94)	J. Hutton	120
Le Carnival Grand March (M. 18)	F. Garguilo	103
Liberty Bell March (B. 442)	J. P. Sousa	78
Light Brigade Polka March (M. 374)	W. S. Folkestone	121
Lorne Polka Dance (B. 111)	R. Heath	5
Lottie Valse (B. 485)	H. Turner	77
Love and Beauty Waltzes (B. 365)	T. J. Armstrong	26

*** The numbers marked with an asterisk are arranged with lead for BANJEAURINE—instead of for Banjo.**

		No.
Madge Valse (B. 245)	A. Tilley	38
Manhattan Medley Overture (B. 31)	H. J. Ellis	67
March of the Conquerors (B. 308)	F. C. Folkestone	39
Market Chorus from Masaniello	Arr. G. G. Glen Turriff	107
May Queen Barn Dance (B. 451)	F. C. Folkestone	93
Melbourne Barn Dance (B. 457)	N. Greenop	82
Merry Coons' Dance (B. 466)	N. Greenop	102
Merry Go-Round Dance (B. 340)	F. C. Folkestone	101
Meta's Waltz (B. 369)	H. Turner	79
Mexican Dance (M. 8)	H. J. Ellis	54
Napoli Polka (M. 4)	H. J. Ellis	59
Normandie March (B. 366)	T. J. Armstrong	28
Novar Grand March (M. 21)	R. Heath	25
Oakleigh Quickstep (B. 763)	Olly Oakley	152
O'er the Sea Polka (M. 177)	H. J. Ellis	83
Old London Overture (M. 340)	G. H. Hucke	105
*On Guard, Military Polka	Thos. J. Armstrong	142
Out West Barn Dance (B. 383)	H. J. Ellis	51
Park Crescent March (B. 26)	C. B. Burnand	1
Parma Romance (M. 17)	H. J. Ellis	62
Perseverance March (B. 566)	R. Johnson	115
"Poet and Peasant" Overture (M. 277)	J. F. C Abelspies	154
Poppies and Wheat Barn Dance (M. 523)	E. H. Hucke	128
Primrose Valse (B. 197)	A. Tilley	9
Queen of the Burlesque Schottische (B. 154)	A. Tilley	27
Queen of Diamonds Schottische (B. 392)	J. Pidoux	92
Queen of the Night Graceful Dance (M. 171)	H. J. Ellis	55
Qui Vive Polka March (B. 372)	H. J. Ellis	47
Rajah Polka March (M. 209)	H. J. Ellis	90
Ranelagh Graceful Dance (B. 395)	H. J. Ellis	100
*Rastus' Honeymoon	Meacham-Eno	139
*Reign of Love Waltz	Paul Eno	145
Rialto Polka March (M. 42)	H. J. Ellis	53
Riviera Waltz (M. 2)	H. J. Ellis	52
Rosette Entr'acte (M. 181)	H. J. Ellis	50
Ruby Polka March (B. 99)	H. J. Ellis	67
Russian Dance (M. 234)	N. Greenop	116
Sacha Valse (M. 196)	N. Greenop	64
*Sambo's Wedding	F. Stuber	14
Scorcher March (B. 570)	G. Rosey	119
Selection of Old English Airs (M. 200)	E. Beningfield	60
Selection from "Faust"	Arr. by A. R. Watson	127
Selection from "La Traviata"	Arr. by A. R. Watson	126
Selection from "Il Trovatore"	Arr. by A. R. Watson	124
Seville Waltz (M. 81)	N. Greenop	40
Silver Star Gavotte (M. 158)	F. C. Folkestone	31
Skipping Rope Dance (B. 78)	H. J. Ellis	4
Souvenirs et Regrets (B. 458)	H. J. Ellis	80
Spanish Serenade (M. 69)	K. Selbini	30
Starlight Waltz (B. 50)	H. J. Ellis	21
St. James' Grand March (B. 434)	H. J. Ellis	96
Sybil Entr'acte (B. 116)	H. J. Ellis	44
Sul Frontispizio March (M. 295)	K. Selbini	89
Sunbeams Waltz (B. 306))	W. S. Folkestone	48
The Darkies Dream (B. 192)	G. L. Lansing	7
Tilley's Barn Dance (B. 243)	A. Tilley	43
Tivoli Gavotte (B. 397)	H. J. Ellis	65
Trip Away Barn Dance (M. 146)	K. Selbini	36
Tudor Overture (B. 431)	H. J. Ellis	76
Twilight Waltz (M. 36)	R. Heath	56
Valencia Polka March (M. 118)	N. Greenop	114
Valerie Gavotte (M. 237)	A. Hanson	86
Verona Waltz (M. 16)	H. J. Ellis	109
Violetta Gavotte (B. 207)	J. Stevens	10
Washington Post March (B 371)	J. P. Sousa	35
*White Coons Polka March	Sam Payne	133
Woodland Sylphs (M. 245)	W. Heath	87
*Yacht Club March	Arrd. H. J. Fiske	144
*Yellow Kids' Patrol	Thos. J. Armstrong	138

* **The numbers marked with an asterisk are arranged with lead for BANJEAURINE –instead of for Banjo.**

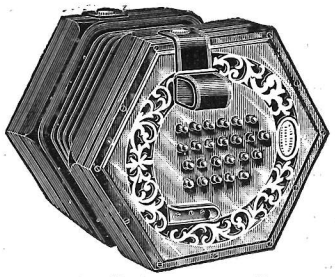
TURNER'S STRING BAND JOURNAL.

Containing complete parts for Small Orchestra, as follows:—1st and 2nd VIOLIN. VIOLA, 'CELLO and BASS, FLUTE, CLARIONET, CORNET, TROMBONE, DRUM and TRIANGLE, and in some cases additional parts. These can be affectively used in conjunction with the BANJO, MANDOLINE and GUITAR ORCHESTRA (as above). and the reference number corresponding to the latter series is given in brackets.

Price 1/- each Set complete as numbered, or any Separate Parts from the Sets 6d. each.

Small Pianoforte Parts (to all excepting Nos. 1, 12 & 13) 9d. each net.

		No.
Beneath Thy Window (O. 75)	G. H. Hucke	1
Black Bess Polka March (O. 2)	H. J. Ellis	23
Blue Bell Waltz (O. 20)	F. C. Folkestone	22
Carolina March (O. 73)	H. J. Ellis	4
Dainty Steps Gavotte (O. 125 M.)	E. Reeves	24
Douglas Cake Walk (O. 151)	M. Rossiter	29
Empress March (O. 84)	R. Heath	21
Fair Venice Waltz (O. 85)	H. J. Ellis	25
Fulford March (O. 57)	G. H. Hucke	17
Fusilier Patrol March (B. 29)	H. J. Ellis	13
Gordon Polka March (O. 23)	H. J. Ellis	27
Guard March (B. 47)	H. J. Ellis	1
Harvest Home Barn Dance (O. 32)	G. H. Hucke	16
Hettie Waltz (O. 18)	N Greenop	15
Iris Gavotte (O. 41)	H. J. Ellis	14
Jessamine Polka (O. 22)	H. J. Ellis	8
Josephine Gavotte (B. 239)	N. Greenop	12
Le Fantôme Danse (O. 34)	H. J. Ellis	2
Madge Valse (O. 38)	A. Tilley	11
Novar Grand March (O. 25)	R. Heath	9
Old London Overture (O. 105)	G. Hucke	20
Queen of Burlesque Schottische (O. 27)	A. Tilley	3
Queen of Diamonds Barn Dance (O. 92)	J. Pidoux	26
Rialto Polka March (O. 53)	H. J. Ellis	10
Skipping Rope Dance (O. 4)	H. J. Ellis	5
Spanish Serenade (O. 30)	K. Selbini	7
Starlight Waltz (O. 21)	H. J. Ellis	28
Sybil Entr'acte (O. 44)	H. J. Ellis	6

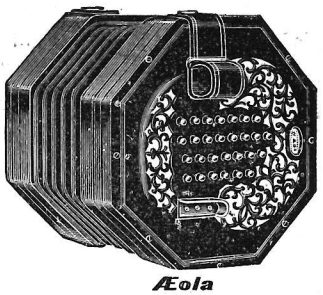


English Concertina

C. WHEATSTONE & Co's.

HIGH GRADE

CONCERTINAS and ÆOLAS



Æola

TREBLES, 48 KEYS

No. 1a	Mahogany, French Polish, Metal Reeds	£3	3 0
,, 1	Wa nut, French Polish, Ivory Keys, Metal Reeds	£4	4 0
,, 2	Rosewood, Metal Keys, Bushed, Five-fo.d Bellows, Metal Reeds	£6	6 0
,, 3	Rosewood, G. Silver Keys, Bushed throughout, Five-fold Bellows, Composition Metal Reeds	£8	8 0
,, 4	Rosewood, Moulded Edges, Round Top Keys, Steel Reeds, Bushed throughout, Morocco Bellows	£10	10 0
,, 6	Ebony, Best finish and material throughout, Solid Morocco, Five-fold Bellows, Best Steel Reeds	£16	10 0
,, 21	Nickel Plated Ends, Silver Keys, Steel Reeds, Five-fold Bellows, Bushed throughout	£11	0 0
,, 17	Ebony **ÆOLA** Model, very finest Finish and Material throughout, Round Top Silver Keys, Special Grade Steel Reeds (Large Scale), Solid Morocco Bellows ...	£18	10 0

DUET CONCERTINAS

No. 32	46 Keys, Rosewood, Metal Keys, Bushed, Five-fold Bellows, Screwed Notes, Metal Reeds	£6	0 0
,, 33	46 Keys ditto ditto Steel Reeds	£8	0 0
,, 34	46 Keys, Rosewood, Metal Keys, Bushed, Five-fold Morocco Bellows, Screwed Notes, Steel Reeds ...	£10	0 0
,, 35	55 Keys ditto ditto (Six-fold Bellows)	£16	0 0

Nickel-plated Ends to Nos. 32 and 33, £1; Nos. 34 and 35, £1 5s. extra

For Concertinas of other qualities and extended compass see complete Illustrated Price List, free on application.

CONCERTINA MUSIC

C. WHEATSTONE & Co. are the largest Publishers of Concertina Music in the World

32 page Catalogue post free, One Stamp.

C. WHEATSTONE & Co., Inventors, Patentees and Manufacturers,

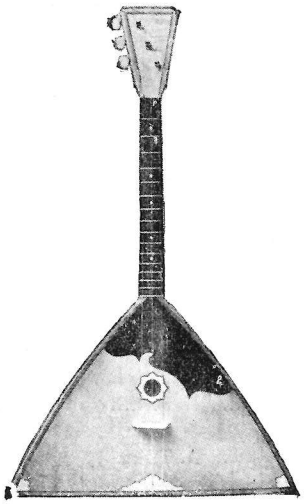
15, WEST STREET, CHARING CROSS ROAD, LONDON. W.C.

"THE BALALAIKA"

The Instrument that "Speaks"

GENUINE RUSSIAN-MADE BALALAIKAS

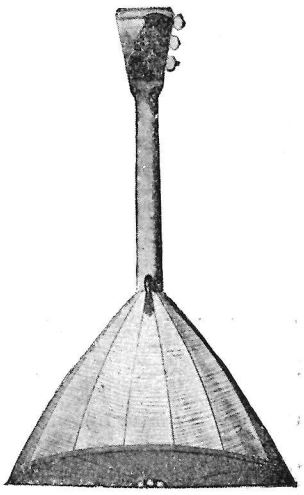
As used by Members of the Imperial and other celebrated Orchestras.



		£	s.	d.
The Juvenile	each	0	15	0
The Student	,,	1	1	0
The Popular	,,	1	10	0
The Marlboro'	,,	2	2	0
The Oxford	,,	2	15	0
The Regent	,,	3	15	0
The Court	,,	4	5	0
The Imperial	,,	5	10	0
Model de Luxe	,,	8	8	0

And upwards to £25 each.

Case for Carrying, 13/- each. Self Instructor, 2/6 each.



Inspection invited or full particulars on application.

BREITKOPF & HÄRTEL,

54 GREAT MARLBOROUGH STREET, LONDON, W.

Sole Agents for "ANDREEFF" BALALAIKAS.

Printed by DUNN, COLLIN & Co., Brown's Buildings, St. Mary Axe, E.C.; and Published by the Proprietor, JOHN ALVEY TURNER, 39, Oxford Street, London, W.—February 1st, 1911.

KEYNOTES

can be obtained at any of the following Addresses :—

London
JOHN ALVEY TURNER, 39, Oxford Street, W.
W. H. SMITH & SON, 186, Strand, W.C., and Branches
W. C. BARNES, 262, Hornsey Road, Seven Sisters Road, N.
BRETT, Pilgrim Street, E.C.
CAMMEYER MUSIC CO., 3, Swallow Street, Piccadilly, W.
COX & CO., Imperial Arcade, Ludgate Circus, E.C.
W. J. FLETCHER & SONS, 100 Bishopsgate Street Without, E.C.
THE ORPHEUS MUSIC CO., Moorgate Street Station Arcade, E.C.
F. PITMAN, HART & CO., Paternoster Row, E.C.
STAINER MANUFACTURING CO., (LD.,) 92, St. Martin's Lane, W.C.
SPENCER, R., 364, High Street, Clapham

Bath
R TARRANT BAILEY, 32, Park Street

Birmingham
H. SCOTT, Cambridge Buildings, John Bright Street,
and 554A, Coventry Road, Small Heath
JOHN PIDOUX, County Chambers A, Martineau Street

Bishops Stortford
PERRY & SONS, North Street

Bournemouth
A. DE VEKEY, 1, Stafford Road, Old Christchurch Road

Dewsbury
ALBERT LYLES, "Royd House," Halifax Road

Edinburgh
B. CHILTON, 24, Shandwick Place
DUNN, J. B., 7, Arcade, Princes Street

Glasgow
J. WATSON, 128, Sauchiehall Street
F. MERTON, 206, Sauchiehall Street

Leeds
R. S. KITCHEN & Co., 29, Queen Victoria Street, Briggate

Liverpool
RUSHWORTH & DREAPER, 13, Islington, and 21, Basnett Street
G. W. BEDBROOK, 31, Lodge Lane, and 102, Aigburth Road
WALTER TAYLOR, 142, Kirkdale Road

Manchester
C. GREAVES, 28, Corporation Street
HIGHAM'S, 76, Bridge Street

Sheffield
W. J. MEMMOTT, 82, Everton Road, Brocco Bank

Southend-on-Sea
A. HUMM, 6, Electric Parade

Southsea
J. RADFORD, 53, Marmion Road

Swindon
F. WINSLOW, 42, Commercial Street

Brooklyn (New York) U.S.A.
GEORGE W. JORDAN, 15, McDonough Street

Sydney, N.S.W.
W. J. STENT, 19, Hunter Street

Natal
P. DAVIS & SONS, 244, Longmarket Street, Maritzburg

Christchurch, N.Z.
J. WRIGHT, 206, High Street

Napier, N.Z.
F. W. COLLINS, Emerson Street

India
Bombay—S. ROSE & Co., Fort
Calcutta—T. E. BEVAN & Co., 13, Old Court House Street
HAROLD & Co., 3, Dalhousie Square
Karachi—THE HAYDN CO.

TUITION RAPIDLY AND THOROUGHLY GIVEN IN

Banjo, Mandoline, Violin and Guitar

PLAYING BY

Mr. ALBAN BOOTH,

167, EARL'S COURT ROAD, S.W.

(And at JOHN ALVEY TURNER'S STUDIOS, 39, OXFORD STREET, W.)

Mr. BOOTH'S wide experience in Concert Work and Teaching places him in the foremost rank of Professors of these Instruments. His system of instruction has given a high average of satisfactory results.

TERMS ON APPLICATION.

ADDITIONAL NUMBERS TO THE SERIES OF

Turner's Banjo Budget.

Each piece is published separately—full music size—with Pianoforte Accompaniment, and an additional part for 2nd Banjo. The small Italic letter after each Title is intended as a Guide in selecting, those with (*a*) being moderately easy, (*b*) rather more advanced and (*c*) fairly difficult.

1 5 EACH PIECE AS NUMBERED—POST FREE.

No.		
773	Come back to Erin (*b*) (Claribel) ...	Arr. by Eric Calcott
775	**DASHWOOD QUICKSTEP** (*a*)	Olly Oakley
786	Killarney (*b*) (Balfe)...	Arr. by Eric Calcott
787	Coontown Breezes (*a*)	Sanders Papworth
789	**RETURN OF THE REGIMENT** (*a*) ...	Emile Grimshaw
790	Royal Trumpeters (*b*) (A. L. Brown)	Arr. by Olly Oakley
791	**BEAT O' THE DRUM** (*b*)	Emile Grimshaw
792	The Red Cockade (*b*)	Gordon Tait
793	A Mexican Ride (*b*)	Emile Grimshaw
794	Fun in a Wigwam (*a*)	S. Herbert Pearson
795	Uncle Johnson (*a*)	Sanders Papworth
796	**DUSKY BELLE** (*a*)	Emile Grimshaw
798	Polka de Concert (*c*)	Joe Morley
799	The Beggar's Picnic (*b*)	Ernest Douri
800	Sylvanesque (*b*)	Joe Morley
801	**DANSE ARLEQUIN** (*a*)	Joe Morley
802	**MOUNTAINEER'S MARCH** (*b*)	Joe Morley
803	**A DARKEY CHUCKLE** (*a*)	Joe Morley
804	**WATER NYMPHS** (*b*)	Joe Morley
805	**PATROL ECCENTRIQUE** (*a*)	Joe Morley
806	**PIECE CARACTERISTIQUE** (*b*) ...	Joe Morley
807	**CORN COB PARADE** (*a*)	Joe Morley
808	**CLEMATIS WALTZ** (*a*)	Joe Morley
809	Peach Blossoms (*b*)...	Joe Morley
810	Vaudeville (*b*)	Joe Morley
811	Baridore March (*b*)...	Joe Morley
812	Bright Eyes (*a*)	Joe Morley
813	Marche de Concert (*b*). *No 2nd Banjo Part.*	Olly Oakley
814	The Spirit of the Glen. Graceful Dance (*b*).	Hirst-Oakley
815	Titania (*b*)	Joe Morley

NOTE.—To "Dashwood Quickstep" and "Return of the Regiment" a separate Solo part for Mandoline, for use with the Banjo Budget, has been issued (6d. each nett), and also complete arrangements for B.M.G. Orchestra, consisting of 1st and 2nd Banjos, Banjeaurine, 1st, 2nd and 3rd Mandolines, Mandola and Guitar (1/6 each set, nett.) Small Piano parts, 9d. each.

Parts and Orchestrations for other Numbers are in preparation.

JOHN ALVEY TURNER,

Music Publisher,

39, OXFORD STREET, LONDON, W.

It will pay YOU to write for a

HIGHAM LIST OF SOLOS

. . FOR . .

BANJO, MANDOLINE, &c.

A Postcard will bring one by return

Try the HIGHAM BLACK END GUT STRING for your Third.

ABSOLUTELY THE BEST YOU CAN BUY.

We have not given it a fancy name, but you will find it **better** than Wire, Silk, or any combination.

Made in 3 gauges. Sample, Post Free, 6d.

Everything for the Banjo, Mandoline, Violin, &c.

LISTS FREE ESTABLISHED 1845

HIGHAM'S, 76, Bridge Street, Manchester.

FRANCIS, DAY & HUNTER'S NEW ISSUES

FRANCIS & DAY'S
20th BANJO ANNUAL
of Popular Songs and Solos.

CONTENTS.

I've got rings on my fingers	Miss Ellaline Terriss
There's a little black cupid in the moon ...	G. H. Elliott
Flanagan	Miss Florrie Forde
If I had the World to give you	Dave Carter
And just then he fell out of bed	Miss Ada Reeve
When the bugle calls	Wilkie Bard
Down in Jungle Town	Miss Ethel Levey
Queen amang the heather	Harry Lauder
On the silvery sands	Miss Madge Temple
There's another feller looks like me	George Lashwood
Sam	Miss Helen Trix
I'm shy, Mary Ellen, I'm shy !	Jack Pleasants
Hi ! Hi ! Hi ! Mister McKie	Miss Ella Retford
There are nice girls everywhere	Whit Cunliffe
When father papered the parlour	Billy Williams

SOLOS.

Defiance MARCH	Donovan Meher
Dusky Drummers PATROL	Warwick Williams
Indian Summer INTERMEZZO	Neil Morét

PRICE ONE SHILLING.

FRANCIS & DAY'S
15th MANDOLINE ANNUAL
of Popular Solos and Duets.

SOLOS.

And just then he fell out of bed	Mister Owl
Ave Maria	On the silvery sands
Bright Star of Eve	Pride of the Prairie (The)
Come back to Mallow, Molly	Put on your tat-ta, Little Girlie
Eyes are the windows of the soul (The)	Serenade F. SCHUBERT
Flanagan	There are nice girls everywhere
Hi ! Hi ! Hi ! Mister McKie	There's a little black Cupid in the moon
If I had the world to give you	'Tis a faded picture
I'm waiting here for Kate	When the bugle calls
In the old Dutch dairy	When you are gone
I've got rings on my fingers	You taught me how to love you

DUETS.

Blue Feather INTERMEZZO	Indian Summer INTERMEZZO
Defiance MARCH	Rose of Egypt WALTZ
Dusky Drummers PATROL	Snake Charmer VALSE ORIENTALE
	Valse Rosiere

and 22 other and equally popular numbers.

PRICE ONE SHILLING.

ARCHIBALD JOYCE'S FAMOUS WALTZES—"THE VISION OF SALOME" and "SONGE D'AUTOMNE."
Arranged for Mandoline and Piano. Price **2/-** each.

OF ALL MUSIC DEALERS AND

FRANCIS, DAY & HUNTER, 142, Charing Cross Road and 22, Denmark Street, London, W.C.

STENT'S "GIBSON" MANDOLIN SEXTETTE

"However people can keep on taking any interest in Mandolin playing without the 'GIBSON' Construction, can only be accounted for by their not knowing anything about it."—WALTER J. STENT. *Oct. 11th*, 1910. SYDNEY, N.S.W.

Write our British Agent:—

A. De VÉKEY, 1, Stafford Rd., Old Christchurch Rd., Bournemouth

Who will promptly supply you with Testimonials, Lists, etc., and also cogent reasons WHY—after a fair trial—the greatest sceptic is compelled to acknowledge the

ABSOLUTE SUPREMACY OF THE "GIBSON."